# III B.Tech-II Semester-Regular/Supplementary Examinations March 2020 

## DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (COMMON FOR ECE, EEE)

Duration: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 70
PART - A

Answer all the questions. All questions carry equal marks $11 \times 2=22 \mathrm{M}$
1.
a) Distinguish between database schema and database instance.
b) Define view.
c) What is an ER diagram?
d) What is Normalization?
e) List out the properties of a transaction.
f) What are the responsibilities of a DBA?
g) What is the role of a constraint in DBMS?
h) What are the types of weak-entities?
i) Discuss the concept of Primary key and Candidate Key.
j) Define the term Concurrency Control.
k) Discuss the concept of joins.
Answer any THREE questions. All questions carry equal marks. $3 \times 16=48 \mathrm{M}$
2. a) What is the difference between file system and a DBMS? 8 M
b) What are the advantages of DBMS? 8 M
3. a) When do you use Nested Queries? Explain with
example. 8 M
b) What is relational model? How the data and relationships are represented in tables in relational models? $\quad 8 \mathrm{M}$
4. a) Outline the steps to convert the basic ER model to
relational Database Schema.
b) Draw an ER-diagram of a Bus reservation system, taking into account at least four entities. Indicate all keys, constraints and assumptions that are made. 8 M
5. a) What is normalization? Explain 1 NF and 2NF. 8 M
b) Normalize following relation up to 3NF: Bank(acno, cust_name, ac_type, bal, int_rate, cust_city, branchId, branch_nm, br_city). 8 M
6. a) What is need of lock in DBMS? Explain shared lock and exclusive lock with the help of example.

8 M
b) Why Concurrency control is needed? Demonstrate with an example.

8 M

